

## Nature and Culture

# Bonnemaison

Some approaches geographers have taken to social space:

- ▶ A dialectical approach (Herder, s. XVIII)
- ▶ An environmental determinist approach (Ritter, s. XIX)
- ▶ An environmental possibilist approach (Ratzel, s. XIX)
- ▶ A quantified approach (new geography, 1960s–80s)
- ▶ A Marxist approach (radical geography, 1960s–80s)
- ▶ A utilitarian/capitalist approach (Midwestern school, earlier s. XX)
- ▶ A humanistic approach (late s. XX onwards)

# Bibliography I

Bonnemaison, Joël. *Culture and Space: Conceiving a New Cultural Geography*. Translated by Josée Pénot-Demetry. London and New York: Tauris, 2005.



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