



Distal Demonstrative Pronoun *se* “that; he, she, it”

	Masc. sg.	Neut. sg.	Fem. sg.	Plural
Nom.	se	þæt	sēo	þā
Acc.	þone	þæt	þā	þā
Gen.	þæs	þæs	þære	þāra
Dat.	þām	þām	þære	þām
Inst.	þȳ	þȳ		

Proximal Demonstrative Pronoun *þes* “this”

	Masc. sg.	Neut. sg.	Fem. sg.	Plural
Nom.	þes	þis	þēos	þās
Acc.	þisne	þis	þās	þās
Gen.	þisses	þisses	þisse	þissa
Dat.	þissum	þissum	þisse	þissum
Inst.	þȳs	þȳs		

Personal Pronouns

1	sg.	dual	pl.
Nom.	ic	wit	wē
Acc.	mē	unc	ūs
Gen.	mīn	uncer	ūre
Dat.	mē	unc	ūs

2	sg.	dual	pl.
Nom.	þū	git	gē
Acc.	þē	inc	ēow
Gen.	þīn	incer	ēower
Dat.	þē	inc	ēow

3	Masc. sg.	Neut. sg.	Fem. sg.	Plural
Nom.	hē	hit	hēo	hīe
Acc.	hine	hit	hīe	hīe
Gen.	his	his	hire	hira
Dat.	him	him	hire	him

Interrogative Pronoun

Int.	Masc./fem.	Neut.
Nom.	hwā	hwæt
Acc.	hwone	hwæt
Gen.	hwæs	hwæs
Dat.	hwām	hwām
Inst.	hwȳ	hwȳ

Strong Nouns

m	singular	plural	singular	plural	n	singular	plural	singular	plural
Nom.	stān	stānas	dæg	dagas	Nom.	word	word	scip	scipu
Acc.	stān	stānas	dæg	dagas	Acc.	word	word	scip	scipu
Gen.	stānes	stāna	dæges	daga	Gen.	wordes	worda	scipes	scipa
Dat.	stāne	stānum	dæge	dagum	Dat.	worde	wordum	scipe	scipum

f	singular	plural	singular	plural
Nom.	lār	lāra	giefu	giefa
Acc.	lāre	lāra	giefe	giefa
Gen.	lāre	lāra	giefe	giefa
Dat.	lāre	lārum	giefe	giefum

Weak Nouns

m/n	singular	plural	singular	plural
Nom.	nama	naman	ēage	ēagan
Acc.	naman	naman	ēage	ēagan
Gen.	naman	namena	ēagan	ēagena

Adjectives: Strong and Weak

Strong	Masc.	Neut.	Fem.	Plural	Masc.	Neut.	Fem.
Nom.	til	til	tilu	Nom.	tile	tilu	tile
Acc.	tilne	til	tile	Acc.	tile	tilu	tile
Gen.	tiles	tiles	tilre	Gen.	tilra	tilra	tilra
Dat.	tilum	tilum	tilre	Dat.	tilum	tilum	tilum

Weak	Masc.	Neut.	Fem.	Plural
Nom.	tila	tile	tile	tilan
Acc.	tilan	tile	tilan	tilan
Gen.	tilan	tilan	tilan	tilra
Dat.	tilan	tilan	tilan	tilum

Adjective Comparison: Regular

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
blind	blindra	blindost
hwæt	hwætra	hwatost
hālig	hāligra	hālgost
eald	ieldra	ieldest
geong	gingra	gingest
hēah	hīerra	hīehst
lang	lengra	lengest
sceort	scyrtra	scyrtest

Adjective Comparison: Irregular

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
gōd	betra	betst
gōd	sēlra	sēlest
yfel	wiersa	wierst
micel	māra	māest
lȳtel	lāssa	lāst

Anomalous Verbs

<i>bēon, wesan</i> “to be”							
<i>present indicative</i>			<i>present subjunctive</i>				
<i>1sg</i>	ic eom/bēo	<i>1pl</i>	wē sindon/bēoþ	<i>1sg</i>	ic sīe/bēo	<i>1pl</i>	wē sīen/bēon
<i>2sg</i>	þū eart/bist	<i>2pl</i>	gē sindon/bēoþ	<i>2sg</i>	þū sīe/bēo	<i>2pl</i>	gē sīen/bēon
<i>3sg</i>	hē is/biþ	<i>3pl</i>	hīe sindon/bēoþ	<i>3sg</i>	hē sīe/bēo	<i>3pl</i>	hīe sīen/bēon
<i>preterite indicative</i>			<i>preterite subjunctive</i>				
<i>1sg</i>	ic wæs	<i>1pl</i>	wē wāron	<i>1sg</i>	ic wāre	<i>1pl</i>	wē wāren
<i>2sg</i>	þū wāre	<i>2pl</i>	gē wāron	<i>2sg</i>	þū wāre	<i>2pl</i>	gē wāren
<i>3sg</i>	hē wæs	<i>3pl</i>	hīe wāron	<i>3sg</i>	hē wāre	<i>3pl</i>	hīe wāren
<i>past participle</i>	(gebēon)	<i>imperative sg</i>	wes/bēo	<i>pl</i>	wesaþ/bēoþ		

Weak Verbs

Class 1: <i>fremman</i> “do”							
<i>present indicative</i>			<i>present subjunctive</i>				
<i>1sg</i>	ic fremme	<i>1pl</i>	wē fremmaþ	<i>1sg</i>	ic fremme	<i>1pl</i>	wē fremmen
<i>2sg</i>	þū fremest	<i>2pl</i>	gē fremmaþ	<i>2sg</i>	þū fremme	<i>2pl</i>	gē fremmen
<i>3sg</i>	hē fremeþ	<i>3pl</i>	hīe fremmaþ	<i>3sg</i>	hē fremme	<i>3pl</i>	hīe fremmen
<i>preterite indicative</i>			<i>preterite subjunctive</i>				
<i>1sg</i>	ic fremede	<i>1pl</i>	wē fremedon	<i>1sg</i>	ic fremede	<i>1pl</i>	wē fremeden
<i>2sg</i>	þū fremedest	<i>2pl</i>	gē fremedon	<i>2sg</i>	þū fremede	<i>2pl</i>	gē fremeden
<i>3sg</i>	hē fremede	<i>3pl</i>	hīe fremedon	<i>3sg</i>	hē fremede	<i>3pl</i>	hīe fremeden
<i>past participle</i>	fremed	<i>imperative sg</i>	freme	<i>pl</i>	fremmaþ		

Strong Verbs

Class I: <i>scīnan</i> “shine”							
<i>present indicative</i>			<i>present subjunctive</i>				
<i>1sg</i>	ic scīne	<i>1pl</i>	wē scīnaþ	<i>1sg</i>	ic scīne	<i>1pl</i>	wē scīnen
<i>2sg</i>	þū scīnest	<i>2pl</i>	gē scīnaþ	<i>2sg</i>	þū scīne	<i>2pl</i>	gē scīnen
<i>3sg</i>	hē scīneþ	<i>3pl</i>	hīe scīnaþ	<i>3sg</i>	hē scīne	<i>3pl</i>	hīe scīnen
<i>preterite indicative</i>			<i>preterite subjunctive</i>				
<i>1sg</i>	ic scān	<i>1pl</i>	wē scinon	<i>1sg</i>	ic scine	<i>1pl</i>	wē scinen
<i>2sg</i>	þū scine	<i>2pl</i>	gē scinon	<i>2sg</i>	þū scine	<i>2pl</i>	gē scinen
<i>3sg</i>	hē scān	<i>3pl</i>	hīe scinon	<i>3sg</i>	hē scine	<i>3pl</i>	hīe scinen
<i>past participle</i>	scinen	<i>imperative sg</i>	scīn	<i>pl</i>	scīnaþ		

Strong Verb Gradation Patterns

<i>class</i>	<i>first</i>	<i>fronted</i>	<i>second</i>	<i>third</i>	<i>fourth</i>
1	ī		ā	i	i
2	ēo	īe	ēa	u	o
3	eCC	iCC	æCC	uCC	oCC
4	e	i	æ	ā	o
5	e	i	æ	ā	e
6	a	æ	ō	ō	a
7	X	X-fronted	Y	Y	X

<i>class</i>	<i>first</i>	<i>fronted</i>	<i>second</i>	<i>third</i>	<i>fourth</i>
1	scīnan		scān	scinon	scinen
2	crēopan	crīeþþ	crēap	crupon	cropen
3	bregdan	britt	brægd	brugdon	brogden
4	beran	birþ	bær	bāron	boren
5	tredan	tritt	træd	trædon	treden
6	faran	færst	fōr	fōron	faren
7	healdan	healdeþ	hēold	hēoldon	healden
7	hātan	hæt	hēt	hēton	hāten