

# Nominals

## Nominals

Noun

Pronoun

Adjective  
including participles

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Pronoun

Adjective  
including participles

- ▶ Number
- ▶ Case
- ▶ Gender

## Masculine *a*-Stems and Feminine *ō*-Stems

|           |             |        |           |             |         |
|-----------|-------------|--------|-----------|-------------|---------|
| <i>sg</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | steinn | <i>pl</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | steinar |
|           | <i>Acc.</i> | stein  |           | <i>Acc.</i> | steina  |
|           | <i>Gen.</i> | steins |           | <i>Gen.</i> | steina  |
|           | <i>Dat.</i> | steini |           | <i>Dat.</i> | steinum |

|           |             |        |           |             |        |
|-----------|-------------|--------|-----------|-------------|--------|
| <i>sg</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | laug   | <i>pl</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | laugar |
|           | <i>Acc.</i> | laug   |           | <i>Acc.</i> | laugar |
|           | <i>Gen.</i> | laugar |           | <i>Gen.</i> | lauga  |
|           | <i>Dat.</i> | laug   |           | <i>Dat.</i> | laugum |

→ [studium.langeslag.org/norse16/nouns.html](http://studium.langeslag.org/norse16/nouns.html)

## (Definite) Article

| <i>sg</i>   | <i>fem</i> | <i>masc</i> | <i>neut</i> | <i>pl</i>   | <i>fem</i> | <i>masc</i> | <i>neut</i> |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| <i>Nom.</i> | in         | inn         | it          | <i>Nom.</i> | nar        | inir        | in          |
| <i>Acc.</i> | ina        | inn         | it          | <i>Acc.</i> | nar        | ina         | in          |
| <i>Gen.</i> | innar      | ins         | ins         | <i>Gen.</i> | nna        | nna         | nna         |
| <i>Dat.</i> | inni       | inum        | inu         | <i>Dat.</i> | num        | num         | num         |

|           |             |             |           |             |           |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| <i>sg</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | laugin      | <i>pl</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | laugarnar |
|           | <i>Acc.</i> | laugina     |           | <i>Acc.</i> | laugarnar |
|           | <i>Gen.</i> | laugarinnar |           | <i>Gen.</i> | lauganna  |
|           | <i>Dat.</i> | lauginni    |           | <i>Dat.</i> | laugunum  |

## (Definite) Article

| <i>sg</i>   | <i>fem</i> | <i>masc</i> | <i>neut</i> | <i>pl</i>   | <i>fem</i> | <i>masc</i> | <i>neut</i> |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| <i>Nom.</i> | in         | inn         | it          | <i>Nom.</i> | nar        | inir        | in          |
| <i>Acc.</i> | ina        | inn         | it          | <i>Acc.</i> | nar        | ina         | in          |
| <i>Gen.</i> | innar      | ins         | ins         | <i>Gen.</i> | nna        | nna         | nna         |
| <i>Dat.</i> | inni       | inum        | inu         | <i>Dat.</i> | num        | num         | num         |

|           |             |           |           |             |            |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| <i>sg</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | steinninn | <i>pl</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | steinarnir |
|           | <i>Acc.</i> | steininn  |           | <i>Acc.</i> | steinana   |
|           | <i>Gen.</i> | steinsins |           | <i>Gen.</i> | steinana   |
|           | <i>Dat.</i> | steininum |           | <i>Dat.</i> | steinunum  |

# Pronouns

→ [studium.langeslag.org/norse16/pronouns.html](http://studium.langeslag.org/norse16/pronouns.html)

→ [flash.langeslag.org/onphr.php](http://flash.langeslag.org/onphr.php) set 1

# Adjectives

## Strong

| <i>masc</i> | <i>singular</i> | <i>plural</i>    |
|-------------|-----------------|------------------|
| <i>Nom.</i> | djarfr víkingr  | djarfir víkingar |
| <i>Acc.</i> | djarfan víking  | djarfa víkinga   |
| <i>Gen.</i> | djarfs víkings  | djarfra víkinga  |
| <i>Dat.</i> | djǫrfum víkingi | djǫrfum víkingum |

## Weak

| <i>masc</i> | <i>singular</i>     | <i>plural</i>         |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Nom.</i> | inn djarfi víkingr  | inir djǫrfu víkingar  |
| <i>Acc.</i> | inn djarfa víking   | ina djǫrfu víkinga    |
| <i>Gen.</i> | ins djarfa víkings  | inna djǫrfu víkinga   |
| <i>Dat.</i> | inum djarfa víkingi | inum djǫrfum víkingum |



## Syncope in Dissyllabic Adjectives

### Strong

|             | <i>masc singular</i> | <i>plural</i>   |
|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Nom.</i> | auðigr víkingr       | auðgir víkingar |
| <i>Acc.</i> | auðgan víking        | auðga víkinga   |
| <i>Gen.</i> | auðigs víkings       | auðigra víkinga |
| <i>Dat.</i> | auðgum víkingi       | auðgum víkingum |

### Weak

|             | <i>masc singular</i> | <i>plural</i>        |
|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Nom.</i> | inn auðgi víkingr    | inir auðgu víkingar  |
| <i>Acc.</i> | inn auðga víking     | ina auðgu víkinga    |
| <i>Gen.</i> | ins auðga víkings    | inna auðgu víkinga   |
| <i>Dat.</i> | inum auðga víkingi   | inum auðgum víkingum |

## Comparison

### Formation:

1. Normally: add *-ar-*, *-ast-* between stem and ending
2. Variant: the same but with front mutation and syncope, leaving the infix *-r-*, *-st-*
3. An unconnected stem that likewise adds *-r-*, *-st-*

|        |          |           |
|--------|----------|-----------|
| djarfr | djarfari | djarfastr |
| auðigr | auðgari  | auðgastr  |
| langr  | lengri   | lengstr   |
| skammr | skemmri  | skemmstr  |
| góðr   | betri    | beztr     |

## Present Participles

Decline weak, in a separate weak declension shared with comparatives:

|             | <i>fem</i> | <i>masc</i> | <i>neut</i> | <i>plural</i> |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| <i>Nom.</i> | trúandi    | trúandi     | trúanda     | trúandi       |
| <i>Acc.</i> | trúandi    | trúanda     | trúanda     | trúandi       |
| <i>Gen.</i> | trúandi    | trúanda     | trúanda     | trúandi       |
| <i>Dat.</i> | trúandi    | trúanda     | trúanda     | trúandum      |

## Past Participles

Decline weak or strong according to context:

- ▶ Konungr var **elskaðr**
- ▶ Inn **elskaði** konungr