



## Distal Demonstrative Pronoun *se* “that; he, she, it”

|       | Masc. sg. | Neut. sg. | Fem. sg. | Plural |
|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Nom.  | se        | þæt       | sēo      | þā     |
| Acc.  | þone      | þæt       | þā       | þā     |
| Gen.  | þæs       | þæs       | þære     | þāra   |
| Dat.  | þām       | þām       | þære     | þām    |
| Inst. | þȳ        | þȳ        |          |        |

## Proximal Demonstrative Pronoun *þes* “this”

|       | Masc. sg. | Neut. sg. | Fem. sg. | Plural |
|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Nom.  | þes       | þis       | þēos     | þās    |
| Acc.  | þisne     | þis       | þās      | þās    |
| Gen.  | þisses    | þisses    | þisse    | þissa  |
| Dat.  | þissum    | þissum    | þisse    | þissum |
| Inst. | þȳs       | þȳs       |          |        |

## Personal Pronouns

| 1    | sg. | dual  | pl. |
|------|-----|-------|-----|
| Nom. | ic  | wit   | wē  |
| Acc. | mē  | unc   | ūs  |
| Gen. | mīn | uncer | ūre |
| Dat. | mē  | unc   | ūs  |

| 2    | sg. | dual  | pl.   |
|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Nom. | þū  | git   | gē    |
| Acc. | þē  | inc   | ēow   |
| Gen. | þīn | incer | ēower |
| Dat. | þē  | inc   | ēow   |

| 3    | Masc. sg. | Neut. sg. | Fem. sg. | Plural |
|------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Nom. | hē        | hit       | hēo      | hīe    |
| Acc. | hine      | hit       | hīe      | hīe    |
| Gen. | his       | his       | hire     | hira   |
| Dat. | him       | him       | hire     | him    |

## Interrogative Pronoun

|       |            |       |
|-------|------------|-------|
| Int.  | Masc./fem. | Neut. |
| Nom.  | hwā        | hwæt  |
| Acc.  | hwone      | hwæt  |
| Gen.  | hwæs       | hwæs  |
| Dat.  | hwām       | hwām  |
| Inst. | hwȳ        | hwȳ   |

## Strong Nouns

| m    | singular | plural | singular | plural | n    | singular | plural | singular | plural |
|------|----------|--------|----------|--------|------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| Nom. | stān     | stānas | dæg      | dagas  | Nom. | word     | word   | scip     | scipu  |
| Acc. | stān     | stānas | dæg      | dagas  | Acc. | word     | word   | scip     | scipu  |
| Gen. | stānes   | stāna  | dæges    | daga   | Gen. | wordes   | worda  | scipes   | scipa  |
| Dat. | stāne    | stānum | dæge     | dagum  | Dat. | worde    | wordum | scipe    | scipum |

| f    | singular | plural | singular | plural |
|------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| Nom. | lār      | lāra   | giefu    | giefa  |
| Acc. | lāre     | lāra   | giefe    | giefa  |
| Gen. | lāre     | lāra   | giefe    | giefa  |
| Dat. | lāre     | lārum  | giefe    | giefum |

## Weak Nouns

| m/n  | singular | plural | singular | plural |
|------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| Nom. | nama     | naman  | ēage     | ēagan  |
| Acc. | naman    | naman  | ēage     | ēagan  |
| Gen. | naman    | namena | ēagan    | ēagena |

## Adjectives: Strong and Weak

|               |              |              |             |               |              |              |             |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| <b>Strong</b> | <b>Masc.</b> | <b>Neut.</b> | <b>Fem.</b> | <b>Plural</b> | <b>Masc.</b> | <b>Neut.</b> | <b>Fem.</b> |
| Nom.          | til          | til          | tilu        | Nom.          | tile         | tilu         | tile        |
| Acc.          | tilne        | til          | tile        | Acc.          | tile         | tiu          | tile        |
| Gen.          | tiles        | tiles        | tilre       | Gen.          | tilra        | tilra        | tilra       |
| Dat.          | tilum        | tilum        | tilre       | Dat.          | tilum        | tilum        | tilum       |

|             |              |              |             |               |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Weak</b> | <b>Masc.</b> | <b>Neut.</b> | <b>Fem.</b> | <b>Plural</b> |
| Nom.        | tila         | tile         | tile        | tilan         |
| Acc.        | tilan        | tile         | tilan       | tilan         |
| Gen.        | tilan        | tilan        | tilan       | tilra         |
| Dat.        | tilan        | tilan        | tilan       | tilum         |

## Adjective Comparison: Regular

|                 |                    |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Positive</b> | <b>Comparative</b> | <b>Superlative</b> |
| blind           | blindra            | blindost           |
| hwæt            | hwætra             | hwatost            |
| hālig           | hāligra            | hālgost            |
| eald            | ieldra             | ieldest            |
| geong           | gingra             | gingest            |
| hēah            | hīerra             | hīehst             |
| lang            | lengra             | lengest            |
| sceort          | scyrtra            | scyrtest           |

## Adjective Comparison: Irregular

| Positive | Comparative | Superlative |
|----------|-------------|-------------|
| gōd      | betra       | betst       |
| gōd      | sēlra       | sēlest      |
| yfel     | wiersa      | wierst      |
| micel    | māra        | māest       |
| lȳtel    | lāssa       | lāst        |

## Anomalous Verbs

| <i>bēon, wesan</i> “to be”  |              |                      |                              |            |            |            |               |
|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| <i>present indicative</i>   |              |                      | <i>present subjunctive</i>   |            |            |            |               |
| <i>1sg</i>                  | ic eom/bēo   | <i>1pl</i>           | wē sindon/bēoþ               | <i>1sg</i> | ic sīe/bēo | <i>1pl</i> | wē sīen/bēon  |
| <i>2sg</i>                  | þū eart/bist | <i>2pl</i>           | gē sindon/bēoþ               | <i>2sg</i> | þū sīe/bēo | <i>2pl</i> | gē sīen/bēon  |
| <i>3sg</i>                  | hē is/biþ    | <i>3pl</i>           | hīe sindon/bēoþ              | <i>3sg</i> | hē sīe/bēo | <i>3pl</i> | hīe sīen/bēon |
| <i>preterite indicative</i> |              |                      | <i>preterite subjunctive</i> |            |            |            |               |
| <i>1sg</i>                  | ic wæs       | <i>1pl</i>           | wē wāron                     | <i>1sg</i> | ic wāre    | <i>1pl</i> | wē wāren      |
| <i>2sg</i>                  | þū wāre      | <i>2pl</i>           | gē wāron                     | <i>2sg</i> | þū wāre    | <i>2pl</i> | gē wāren      |
| <i>3sg</i>                  | hē wæs       | <i>3pl</i>           | hīe wāron                    | <i>3sg</i> | hē wāre    | <i>3pl</i> | hīe wāren     |
| <i>past participle</i>      | (gebēon)     | <i>imperative sg</i> | wes/bēo                      | <i>pl</i>  | wesaþ/bēoþ |            |               |

## Weak Verbs

| Class 1: <i>fremman</i> “do” |              |                      |                              |           |            |     |              |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----|--------------|
| <i>present indicative</i>    |              |                      | <i>present subjunctive</i>   |           |            |     |              |
| 1sg                          | ic fremme    | 1pl                  | wē fremmaþ                   | 1sg       | ic fremme  | 1pl | wē fremmen   |
| 2sg                          | þū fremest   | 2pl                  | gē fremmaþ                   | 2sg       | þū fremme  | 2pl | gē fremmen   |
| 3sg                          | hē fremeþ    | 3pl                  | hīe fremmaþ                  | 3sg       | hē fremme  | 3pl | hīe fremmen  |
| <i>preterite indicative</i>  |              |                      | <i>preterite subjunctive</i> |           |            |     |              |
| 1sg                          | ic fremede   | 1pl                  | wē fremedon                  | 1sg       | ic fremede | 1pl | wē fremeden  |
| 2sg                          | þū fremedest | 2pl                  | gē fremedon                  | 2sg       | þū fremede | 2pl | gē fremeden  |
| 3sg                          | hē fremede   | 3pl                  | hīe fremedon                 | 3sg       | hē fremede | 3pl | hīe fremeden |
| <i>past participle</i>       | fremed       | <i>imperative sg</i> | freme                        | <i>pl</i> | fremmaþ    |     |              |

## Strong Verbs

| Class I: <i>scīnan</i> “shine” |            |                      |                              |           |          |     |            |
|--------------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----|------------|
| <i>present indicative</i>      |            |                      | <i>present subjunctive</i>   |           |          |     |            |
| 1sg                            | ic scīne   | 1pl                  | wē scīnaþ                    | 1sg       | ic scīne | 1pl | wē scīnen  |
| 2sg                            | þū scīnest | 2pl                  | gē scīnaþ                    | 2sg       | þū scīne | 2pl | gē scīnen  |
| 3sg                            | hē scīneþ  | 3pl                  | hīe scīnaþ                   | 3sg       | hē scīne | 3pl | hīe scīnen |
| <i>preterite indicative</i>    |            |                      | <i>preterite subjunctive</i> |           |          |     |            |
| 1sg                            | ic scān    | 1pl                  | wē scinon                    | 1sg       | ic scine | 1pl | wē scinen  |
| 2sg                            | þū scine   | 2pl                  | gē scinon                    | 2sg       | þū scine | 2pl | gē scinen  |
| 3sg                            | hē scān    | 3pl                  | hīe scinon                   | 3sg       | hē scine | 3pl | hīe scinen |
| <i>past participle</i>         | scinen     | <i>imperative sg</i> | scīn                         | <i>pl</i> | scīnaþ   |     |            |

## Strong Verb Gradation Patterns

| <i>class</i> | <i>first</i> | <i>fronted</i> | <i>second</i> | <i>third</i> | <i>fourth</i> |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1            | ī            |                | ā             | i            | i             |
| 2            | ēo           | īe             | ēa            | u            | o             |
| 3            | eCC          | iCC            | æCC           | uCC          | oCC           |
| 4            | e            | i              | æ             | ǣ            | o             |
| 5            | e            | i              | æ             | ǣ            | e             |
| 6            | a            | æ              | ō             | ō            | a             |
| 7            | X            | X-fronted      | Y             | Y            | X             |

| <i>class</i> | <i>first</i> | <i>fronted</i> | <i>second</i> | <i>third</i> | <i>fourth</i> |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1            | scīnan       |                | scān          | scinon       | scinen        |
| 2            | crēopan      | crīeþþ         | crēap         | crupon       | cropen        |
| 3            | bregdan      | britt          | brægd         | brugdon      | brogden       |
| 4            | beran        | birþ           | bær           | bāron        | boren         |
| 5            | tredan       | tritt          | træd          | trædon       | treden        |
| 6            | faran        | færst          | fōr           | fōron        | faren         |
| 7            | healdan      | healdeþ        | hēold         | hēoldon      | healden       |
| 7            | hātan        | hæt            | hēt           | hēton        | hāten         |